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اولین مرکز خدمات دکتری در ایران

## **Practice Test F – Structure**

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is helping to break new ground in drug research.
  - (A) Computers are being used more if
  - (B) The increasing use of the computer
  - (C) If an increase in the use of the computer
  - (D) Computers are being used more
- 2. An elephant \_\_\_\_\_ vigorously when it is overheated.
  - (A) flapping its ears
  - (B) its ears flap
  - (C) flaps its ears
  - (D) ears flap it
- Broadway musical comedy has been called \_\_\_\_\_ of the United States to modern theater.
  - (A) the major contribution that
  - (B) what is the major contribution
  - (C) the major contribution
  - (D) to the major contribution
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ in 1968 as a nonprofit agency to finance the growth of noncommercial radio and television in the United States.
  - (A) The Corporation for Public Broadcasting established
  - (B) The Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established
  - (C) When the Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established
  - (D) Even though the Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established

- Cold temperatures; short growing seasons, and heavy snows prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_ at high elevations.
  - (A) grow trees
  - (B) the growth of trees
  - (C) trees are growing
  - (D) and growth of trees
- Usually, the more skilled an athlete \_\_\_\_\_\_ the more effortless the athlete's movements appear to be.
  - (A) what is
  - (B) that is
  - (C) that it is
  - (D) is
- Trilobites, a group of spineless animals, flourished in the oceans for several hundred million years \_\_\_\_\_ some 200 million years ago.
  - (A) until they became extinct
  - (B) and their extinction
  - (C) that were extinct
  - (D) because their extinction
- Recent engineering developments have made \_\_\_\_\_ to recycle plastic soda bottles into polyester fabric.
  - (A) possible, and
  - (B) it is possible
  - (C) the possible
  - (D) it possible

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- 9. \_\_\_\_, bottle-nosed dolphins become talented performers at many aquariums.
  - (A) When to train
  - (B) Are training
  - (C) When trained
  - (D) To train them
- 10. The art of the 1970's was characterized by diversity and by the independence of artists \_\_\_\_\_ main affinities were more often sociopolitical than stylistic.
  - (A) whose
  - (B) that
  - (C) they have
  - (D) of which
- 11. Flower oils are \_\_\_\_\_ of the ingredients used in making perfume.
  - (A) among expensive
  - (B) among the most expensive
  - (C) being most expensive
  - (D) expensive
- A quilt that looks ordinary \_\_\_\_\_ may become a work of abstract art when it is hung on a white wall.
  - (A) lying on a bed
  - (B) lies on a bed
  - (C) to be lying on a bed
  - (D) to lie on a bed

- 13. \_\_\_\_\_, the hummingbird gets its name from the sound that its wings make during flight.
  - (A) Has a brilliant color
  - (B) The brilliant color
  - (C) Which is brilliantly colored
  - (D) Brilliantly colored
- 14. Except for the Sun, all stars are too far from the Earth for their distances \_\_\_\_\_\_ in miles or kilometers.
  - (A) to be conveniently measured
  - (B) which conveniently measured
  - (C) to measure conveniently
  - (D) conveniently measured
- 15. Many technological innovations, such as the telephone, \_\_\_\_\_ the result of sudden bursts of inspiration in fact were preceded by many inconclusive efforts.
  - (A) whose appearance
  - (B) that appear to be
  - (C) and appear to be
  - (D) are appearing

- 16. Corporations, companies <u>owned</u> by <u>much</u> stockholders <u>rather than</u> by a single proprietor, began to play an important economic <u>role</u> in the late nineteenth century.
- 17. Diamonds have the unique ability to allow the passage of neither infrared and visible light.
- 18. Gilbert Newton Lewis, <u>a</u> chemist, helped to <u>develop</u> the modern electron theory of valence, a theory <u>what</u> explains the forces holding atoms <u>together</u> in molecules.
- 19. The first <u>women</u> governor in United States history <u>was</u> Nellie Tayloe Ross, <u>who</u> was elected governor <u>of</u> Wyoming in 1925.
- 20. Because of a <u>high</u> birthrate and <u>considerable</u> immigration, the United States population in the late nineteenth century <u>increased</u> tremendously <u>into</u> 31 million in 1860 to 76 million in 1900.
- 21. In laboratory experiments, an investigator <u>often</u> begins by <u>work</u> out different conditions <u>for</u> two groups <u>of subjects</u>.
- 22. In Florida, <u>when</u> the temperature <u>drops</u> below freezing, citrus growers keep young <u>tree</u> warm by constantly showering them <u>with water</u>.
- 23. The pitch of a <u>musical</u> instrument is defined <u>as</u> the relative highness or <u>low</u> of the sound <u>it</u> <u>produces</u>.
- 24. The <u>delicious</u> of chocolate depends not only on <u>the quality</u> of the cacao <u>but also</u> on a complex <u>process of</u> grinding, heating, and blending.

- 25. Scientists have found that occasional <u>exposure</u> to bright light <u>can be help</u> a person get used to <u>working</u> the <u>night shift.</u>
- 26. Rocks have forming, wearing away and re-forming ever since the Earth took shape.
- 27. For most of <u>their</u> history, <u>especially</u> since <u>the</u> 1860's, New York City has been undergoing major ethnic population <u>changes</u>.
- 28. The <u>dramatic</u> first-floor gallery <u>of the</u> New Britain Museum of American Art <u>is devoted</u> to Thomas Benton's series of five oversized <u>mural</u>.
- 29. <u>Although</u> color is <u>a minor</u> factor in soil composition, it <u>is excellent</u> characteristic by which to distinguish <u>different</u> soil layers.
- 30. Eagles are predatory birds <u>that have</u> large, heavy, <u>hooked</u> bills and strong, <u>sharp</u> claws <u>called as</u> "talons."
- 31. Cotton is one of the most popular fiber used to make clothes.
- 32. Turreted mansions <u>decorated</u> with <u>elaborate</u> wooden ornamentation <u>became</u> a mark of <u>wealthy</u> and elegance in the United States in the late nineteenth century.
- Most of our ideas of <u>what</u> ancient people looked <u>and</u> dressed come <u>from</u> the <u>works of</u> Renaissance artists.

- 34. Plants require much less moist in cold weather than in warm weather.
- 35. All nations may <u>have to make</u> fundamental <u>changes in</u> their economic, political, and <u>the</u> <u>technological institutions</u> if they are <u>to preserve</u> the environment.
- 36. Massachusetts was <u>first explored</u> in the late sixteenth and <u>early</u> seventeenth <u>centuries</u>, and the first permanent <u>settlement at</u> Plymouth in 1620.
- 37. Sarah Vaughan had a voice like a <u>perfect</u> instrument, and it was <u>an</u> instrument that she knew how <u>to use it</u> with the <u>utmost</u> skill.
- <u>During early</u> nineteenth century, the building <u>of</u> canals and railroads <u>strengthened</u> the state of Indiana's links <u>with</u> the eastern United States.
- 39. Maryland, even though a southern state, remained loyalty to the Union during the Civil War.
- 40. A monsoon is an <u>enormous</u> cycle of air <u>set</u> in motion by <u>differences temperature over</u> land and sea.

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Number	Answer
1	В
2	С
3	С
4	В
5	В
6	D
7	А
8	D
9	С
10	A
11	В
12	A
13	D
14	A
15	В
16	В
17	С
18	С
19	A
20	D
21	В
22	С
23	С
24	A
25	В
26	A
27	A
28	D
29	С
30	D
31	С
32	D
33	A
34	С
35	С
36	D
37	С
38	A
39	С
40	С

#### Practice Test F – Answers